Słowotwórstwo – matura

W zadaniach na słowotwórstwo, najpierw musimy z kontekstu zdania odgadnąć, jakiej część mowy należy użyć, np. At this distance we can keep someone at arm’s (LONG) \_\_\_\_\_\_.

W tym przykładzie potrzebny jest rzeczownik, od przymiotnika long – **length.**

**Typowe końcówki dla rzeczowników:** -ity : ability – zdolnosć, -ance: acceptance- zgoda, -ence : presence – obecność, -ion: nutrition- odżywianie, -ism ; alcoholism, -ment: monument – pomnik, -ness: coldness, -ship: friendship – przyjażń, -ation: presentation, -al :arrival - przybycie , -ist: dentist, - hood: brotherhood – braterstwo.

**Typowe końcówki dla przymiotników:** - ible :flexible –elastyczny, -able: eatable – zjadliwy, -al :manual – ręczny, -y :windy –wietrzny, -ive : naive, -ful : beautiful, -less: hopeless, -ous: glorious- wspaniały, - ed: interested, -ing: boring.

**Typowe końcówki i dla czasowników:** -ate : calculate-obliczać , -ify: modify, -ish; demolish- niszczyć, -ise/ize : criticise, -en : shorten-skracać.

**Przysłówki**: -ly: slowly, beautifully, noisily (uwaga: fast – szybko – nie przybiera końcówki – ly).

**Przedrostki wyrażające negację lub przeciweństwo:** dis- dislike, in- incomplete , im- impatient (często przed przymiotnikami zaczynającymi się na’p’), il- illogical (często przed przymiotnikami zaczynającymi się na ‘l’) , ir- irregular (często przed przymiotnikami zaczynającymi się na’r’) , non- non-stop, nonsense, un- unable, ab- abnormal , under- underestimate-niedoceniać, over- overtime- nadgodziny.

 I. Przekształć poniższe rzeczowniki na przymiotniki:

 extravagance

 possibility sentiment

satisfaction

history

tolerance

II. Przekształć poniższe rzeczowniki na czasowniki:

elimination

satisfaction

education

recognition

depth

III. Przekształć poniższe przymiotniki na czasowniki:

modern

sweet

quick

deep

critical

Dopisz przedrostki przeczące do podanych przymiotników:

satisfied –

relevant-

legal -

honest-

possible -

responsible -

1. They finally reached (AGREE) ......................... on the price of the house.

2. I’m afraid I have a (COMPLAIN) ............................. to make. The watch I bought here keeps stopping.

3. In (COMPARE) .......................... with many other countries England is small.

4. The man had a magnificient (COLLECT) .......................... of paintings.

5 The knife may need (SHARP)........................... before it is used.

 7. We had a very (ENJOY) ............................. evening in London last week.

8. He says he has no (INTEND) .......................... of resigning.

9. Our neighbours are very (FRIEND) ............................

 10.Do you really want to live in the (INDUSTRY) ................... part of the town?

11.We were lucky enough to get tickets for the first (PERFORM) ........................ of them.

12.It was the most (EMBARASS) ............................ situation I’ve ever been in.

13.Third time lucky! After two (SUCCESS)...................... attempts , Mark’s finally passed his driving test.

14.She received a lot of (ENCOURAGE) .......................... from her mother.

15.The town is full of tourists and other (VISIT).............................

 16.They looked at me in (ASTONISH)....................................

17.When my parents retire, they want to spend all their (SAVE).............................. on a trip round the world.

18.Your (FINANCE).......................... situation is worse than I expected.

19.If I lend you the money when will you (PAY) .......................... it?

 20.Why did this (THINK).......................... come to your mind?

21. before discussing a problem you should have some (KNOW) ........................... of the subject-matter.

 22.Over a hundred people have been invited to their wedding (RECEIVE)....................

 23.Let me introduce you to Anne, my personal (ASSIST)..............................

24.Will you help me to write my job (APPLY).................................?

 25.You should be (SHAME)..................... of what you have done.

26.When will you finally make the (DECIDE)..........................

27.He checked the (DEPART).................. time of his train.

28.The neighbour’s noisy party meant a (SLEEP) ......................night for everyone.

 29.Their (FRIEND)............................. lasted a lifetime.

30.They celebrate their (DEPEND).............................. on 4th July.

 32.Helen worked hard and won a (SCHOLAR) ......................... to go and study in US.

 33.In (CONCLUDE)............................, I’d like to thank many people who have helped me.

34.I feel so (SLEEP)........................ that I’m going to bed.

1. I love listening to people speaking Italian. It’s a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ language. (POET)

2. My \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ salary tripled in the last 5 years. (MONTH)

3. He founded the company at the age of 22 and became a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ entrepreneur. (WEALTH)

4. It was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ device, so I threw it away. (USE)

5. I just like to go for a Sunday walk in the park. It’s very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there. (PEACE)

6. She is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that she can pass the exam. (CONFIDENCE)

7. All the buildings in the town centre are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to disabled people. (ACCESS)

8. The weather in England is not very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It can change very quickly. (PREDICT)

 9. Due to bad weather, the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ will be delayed for about an hour. (FLY) 10.I couldn’t do anything with the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he gave me. (ADVISE)

11.He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ told himself that there had to be some solution to the problem. (REPEAT)

12.If you want to go on an \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ holiday, try backpacking and staying at youth hostels. (EXPENSIVE)

 13.Philipp showed his \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at not having been nominated for the match. (DISAPPOINT)

14.\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is an important virtue in life. (HONEST)

 15.Duke Ellington was a famous jazz \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (MUSIC)

16.Maria found a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ job right after she had graduated. (SUIT)

 17.The president’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ speech was broadcast all over the country. (ACCEPT)

18.Florence Nightingale made nursing a very \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ profession. (RESPECT) 19.Some patients cannot be cured by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ medicine. (CONVENTION) 20.Many actors suffer from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ when they go out on the stage for the first time. (NERVOUS)